WE CLAIM

1. A compound of formula (I), or an enantiomer or diastereoisomer thereof:

$$R^{1}$$
 A
 O
 R^{4}
 N
 R^{3}
 (I)

wherein:

A is a 5- or 6-membered carbocyclic ring;

X is H and W is OH; or X and W together form a carbonyl group or an epoxide;

R¹ is H; or one or two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: hydroxy; halo; lower alkyl; lower alkoxy; lower thioalkyl; haloalkyl (e.g. trifluoromethyl); or –C(O)R² wherein R² is lower alkyl, aryloxy or benzyloxy;

Y is phenyl optionally mono- or di-substituted with R⁵ or C(O)R⁶, wherein R⁵ is lower alkyl, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkoxy, halo, hydroxy, nitrile or trifluoromethyl, and R⁶ is lower alkyl, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkoxy, hydroxy or trifluoromethyl; said phenyl ring being optionally fused with a saturated or unsaturated 4 to 6-membered carbocyclic ring;

or Y is ethylene-phenyl, said ethylene moiety being optionally mono-substituted with lower alkyl, wherein said phenyl ring is optionally mono- or di-substituted with R⁵ or C(O)R⁶, wherein R⁵ and R⁶ are as defined above; said phenyl ring being optionally fused with a saturated or unsaturated 4 to 6-membered carbocyclic ring;

R³ is selected from the group consisting of: aryl, mono- or di-substituted with:

Het, said Het optionally mono- or di-substituted with lower alkyl, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkoxy, halo, hydroxy, nitrile, trifluoromethyl, C(O)R⁶ wherein R⁶ is as defined above; wherein each Het is independently a five- or six-membered, unsaturated heterocycle containing from one to three heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur; said Het being optionally fused with a saturated or unsaturated 4 to 6-membered ring

optionally containing a heteroatom selected from N, O and S;

and

R⁴ is a carboxylic acid, a salt or an ester thereof.

2. A compound selected from:

wherein A, X, R^1 , Y, R^3 , and R^4 are as defined in claim 1.

3. A mixture of compound I(a) and compound I(b), each according to claim 2.

- 4. A mixture of compound I(c) and compound I(d), each according to claim 2.
- 5. A compound mixture according to claim 3, wherein said mixture is racemic.
- 6. A compound mixture according to claim 4, wherein said mixture is racemic.
- 7. A compound I(a) according to claim 2, as a pure enantiomer.
- 8. A compound I(b) according to claim 2, as a pure enantiomer.
- 9. A compound I(c) according to claim 2, as a pure enantiomer.
- 10. A compound I(d) according to claim 2, as a pure enantiomer.
- 11. A compound according to claim 1 wherein X is H and W is OH; or X and W form a carbonyl group.
- 12. A compound according to claim 9 wherein X and W form a carbonyl group.
- 13. A compound according to claim 1 wherein ring A is a benzene ring, as represented by the formula I':

wherein X, R¹, W, Y, R³, and R⁴ are as defined in claim 1.

- 14. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R¹ is H; or one or two substituents independently selected from the group consisting of: hydroxy; halo; lower alkyl; lower alkoxy; lower thioalkyl; haloalkyl; or –C(O)R² wherein R² is lower alkyl, aryloxy or benzyloxy.
- 15. A compound according to claim 14, wherein R¹ is H, halo or C₁₋₄ alkyl.
- 16. A compound according to claim 15, wherein R¹ is H, fluoro or methyl.
- 17. A compound according to claim 16, wherein R¹ is H or methyl.
- 18. A compound according to claim 1, wherein Y is phenyl optionally mono- or disubstituted with R^5 or $C(O)R^6$, wherein R^5 is lower alkyl, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkoxy, halo, hydroxy, nitrile or trifluoromethyl, and R^6 is lower alkyl, lower cycloalkyl, lower alkoxy, hydroxy or trifluoromethyl; said phenyl ring being optionally fused with a saturated or unsaturated 4 to 6-membered carbocyclic ring; or Y is ethylene-phenyl, said ethylene moiety being optionally mono-substituted with lower alkyl, wherein said phenyl ring is optionally mono- or di-substituted with R^5 or $C(O)R^6$, wherein R^5 and R^6 are as defined above; said phenyl ring being optionally fused with a saturated or unsaturated 4- to 6-membered carbocyclic ring.
- 19. A compound according to claim 18, wherein Y is naphthyl, CH=CH-phenyl, $C(CH_3)$ =CH-phenyl or phenyl, wherein the phenyl ring is optionally mono- or disubstituted at the 3, 4, or 5 position with R^5 , wherein R^5 is halo, C_{14} alkyl, hydroxy, CF_3 or NHC(O)-(lower alkyl).
- 20. A compound according to claim 19, wherein Y is phenyl optionally substituted with: 3,4-Cl; 3-F,4-Cl; 3-Cl,4-F; 3,4-Br; 3-F,4-CH₃; 3,4-CH₃; 3-CF₃ or NHC(O)-

 $(CH_2)_3CH_3.$

- 21. A compound according to claim 20, wherein Y is phenyl optionally substituted with: 3,4-Cl or 3,4-Br.
- 22. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R³ is:

23. A compound selected from the group consisting of: compounds having the following formula:

, wherein R^{4A} , R^1 , R^5 and R^3 are as defined as follows:

Cpd #	R⁴A	R ¹	R⁵	R ³	
1028	Na		3,4-CI	⊢(C)→(CH,	;
1052	Na		3,4-Cl		;

Cpd #	R⁴A	R ¹	R⁵	R ³	
1076	Na		3,4-Br		; and
1083	Na		3,4-F	⊢O NN	•

24. A compound selected from the group consisting of: compounds having the following formula:

wherein R^{4A} , R^1 , R^5 , and R^3 are as defined as follows:

Cpd#	R⁴A	R ¹	R⁵	R ³	
A1001	Na		3,4-Br		;
				stereochemistry	
				undetermined	
A1002	Na		3,4-Br	i—C»	;
:				stereochemistry	
				undetermined	
A1006	Na	mixture	3,4-Cl	i—√N≈N	1
		b-Me &		\ __\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	
		с-Ме		stereochemistry	
				undetermined	

Cpd #	R ^{4A}	R ¹	R⁵	R ³	
A1007	Na	b-Me	3,4-CI	N=N S	,
				stereochemistry	
				undetermined	
A1008	Na	c-Me	3,4-Cl	N=N S	;
				stereochemistry	1
				undetermined	
A1009	Na	mixture	3,4-Br		;
		b-Me &		· S	
	ĺ	с-Ме		stereochemistry	
				undetermined	
A1010	Na	b-Me	3,4-Br	i— N=N	; and
				stereochemistry	
				undetermined	
A1011	Na	с-Ме	3,4-Br	i s	
				stereochemistry	
				undetermined	

25. A compound having the following formula:

wherein R¹, Y, and R³ are as defined as follows:

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Cpd #	R ¹	Y	R ³
3013	c-Me	Br	i— N=N S

- 26. A pharmaceutical composition comprising an anti-papillomavirus virally effective amount of a compound of formula (I), according to claim 1, or a therapeutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier medium or auxiliary agent.
- 27. A method for treating a papillomavirus viral infection in a mammal by administering to the mammal an anti-papilloma virus virally effective amount of a compound of formula (I), according to claim 1, or a therapeutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, or a pharmaceutical composition comprising an anti-papillomavirus virally effective amount of a compound of formula (I) according to claim 1, or a therapeutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier medium or auxiliary agent.
- 28. A method for inhibiting the replication of papillomavirus by exposing the virus to an amount of a compound of formula (I), according to claim 1 inhibiting the papilloma virus E1-E2-DNA complex, or a therapeutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, or a

composition comprising an anti-papillomavirus virally effective amount of a compound of formula (I) according to claim 1, or a therapeutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, in admixture with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier medium or auxiliary agent.

29. A method of preventing perinatal transmission of HPV from mother to baby, by administering a compound of formula (I), according to claim 1, to the mother prior to giving birth.